

$$\hat{S} = \frac{\text{y1e2 - y2e1}}{\text{x1y2 - x2y1}}$$

FIG. 1

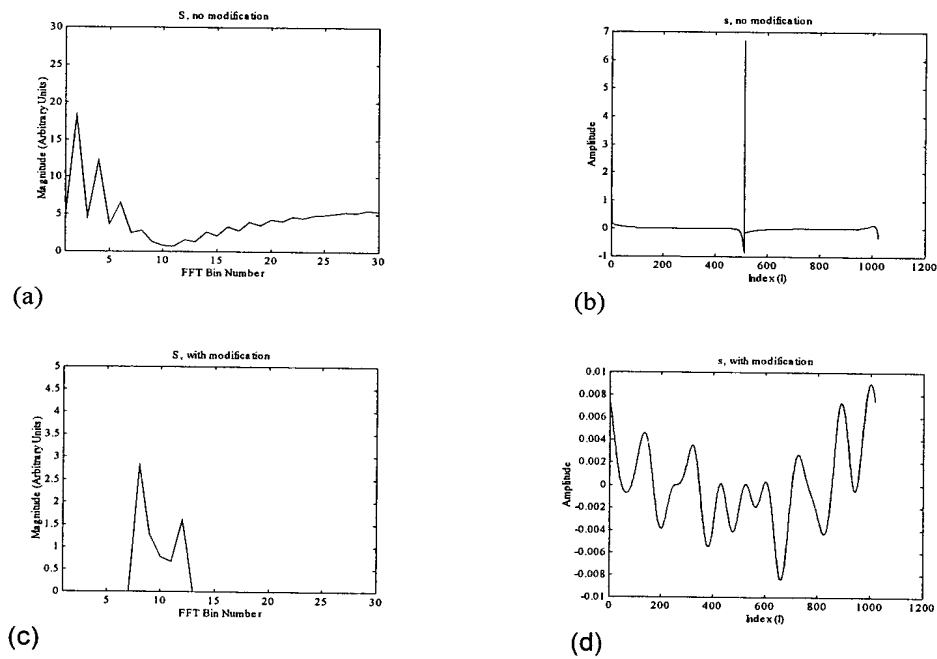


FIG. 2

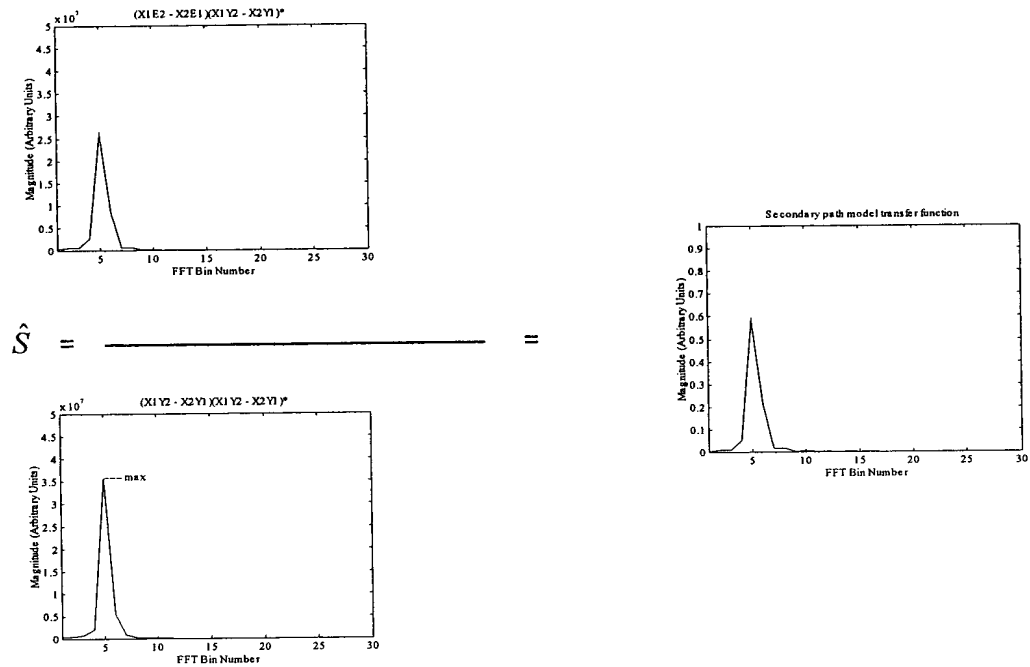


FIG. 3

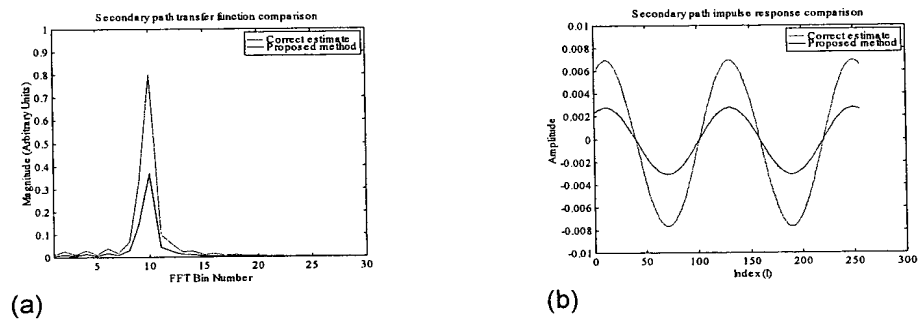


FIG. 4

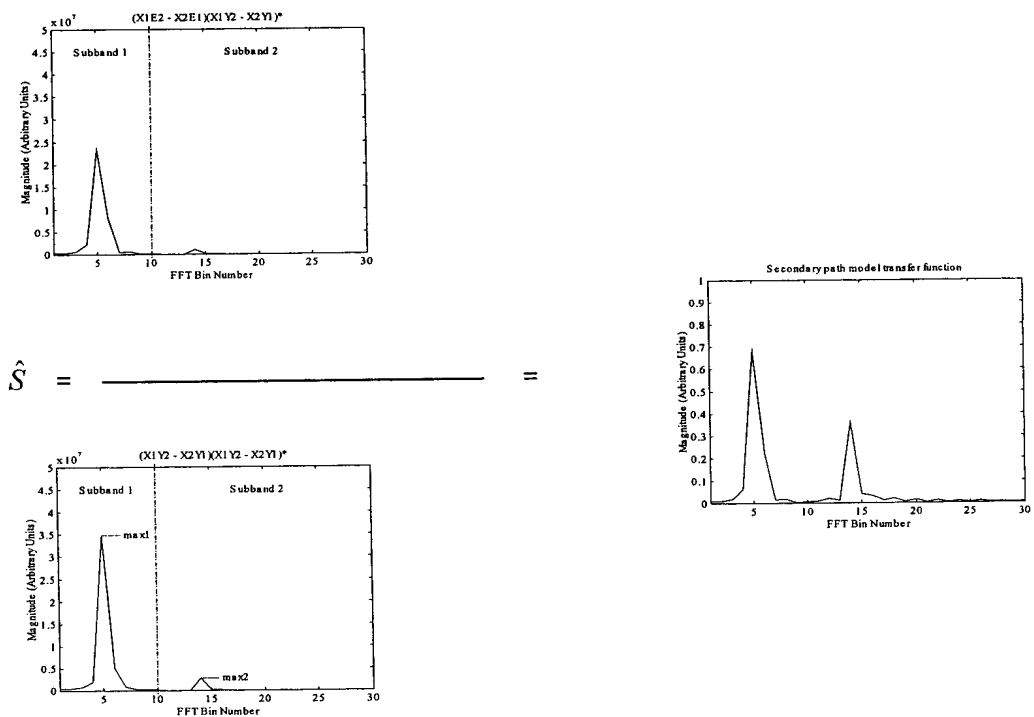
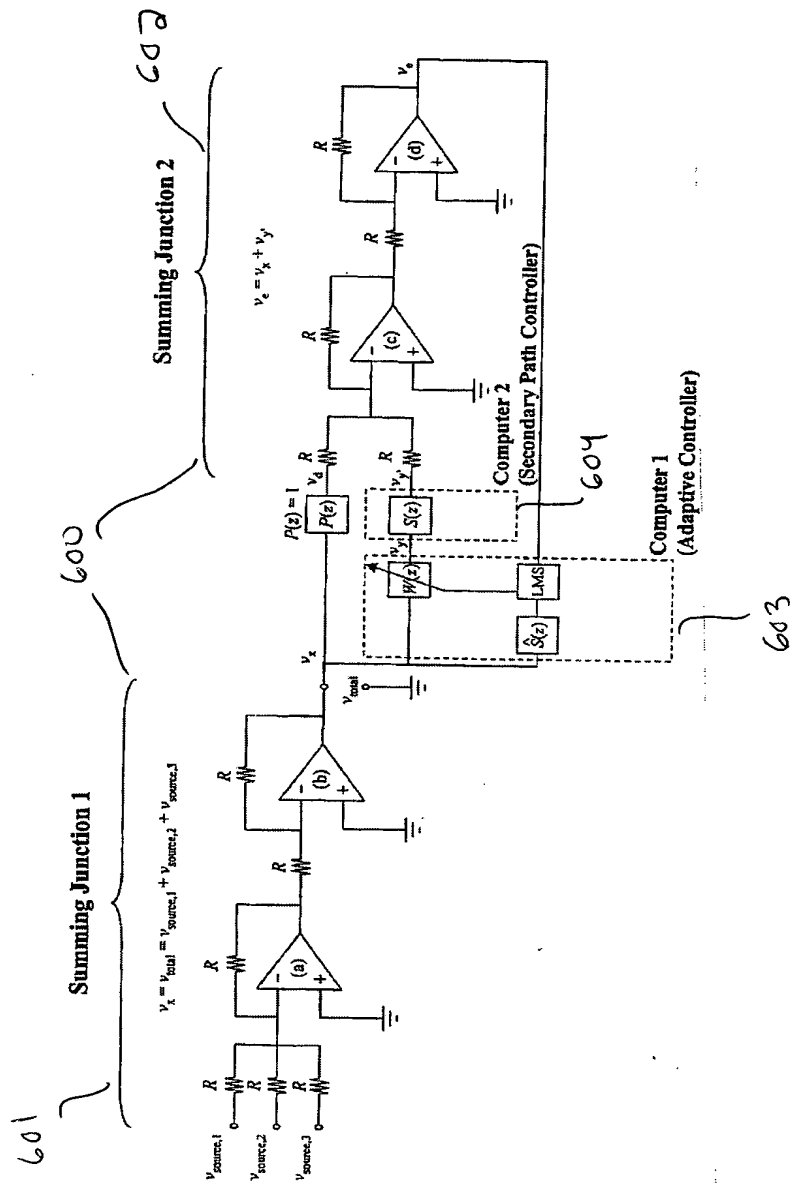
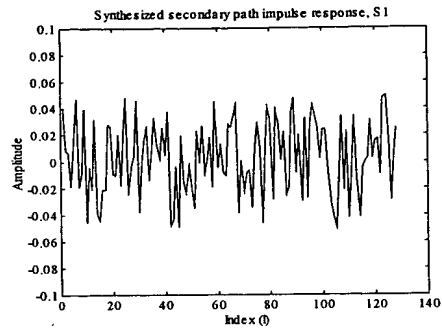
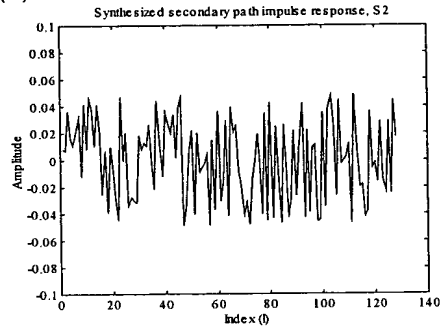


FIG. 5

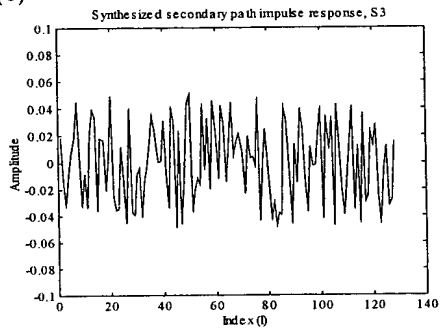




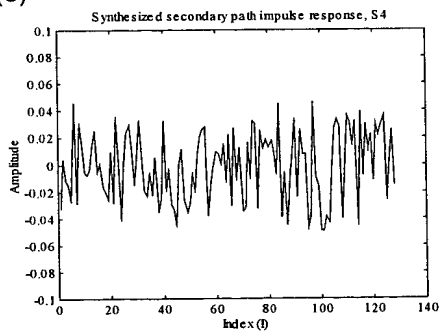
(a)



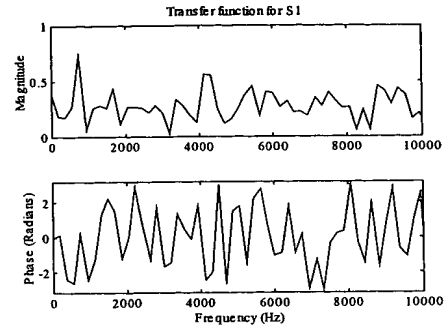
(c)



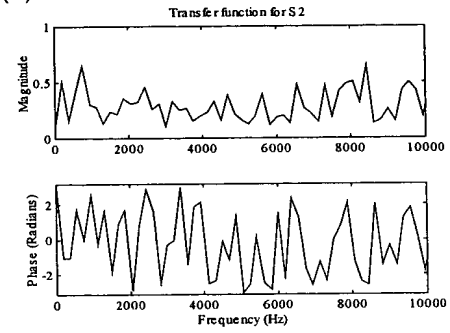
(e)



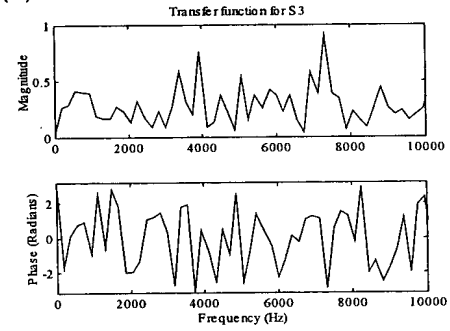
(g)



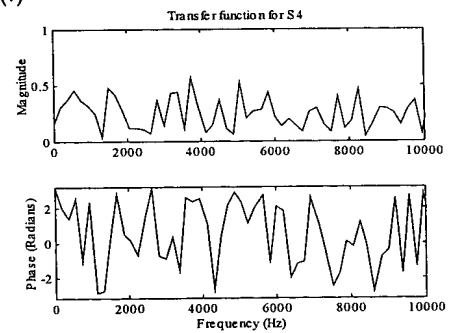
(b)



(d)



(f)



(h)

FIG. 7

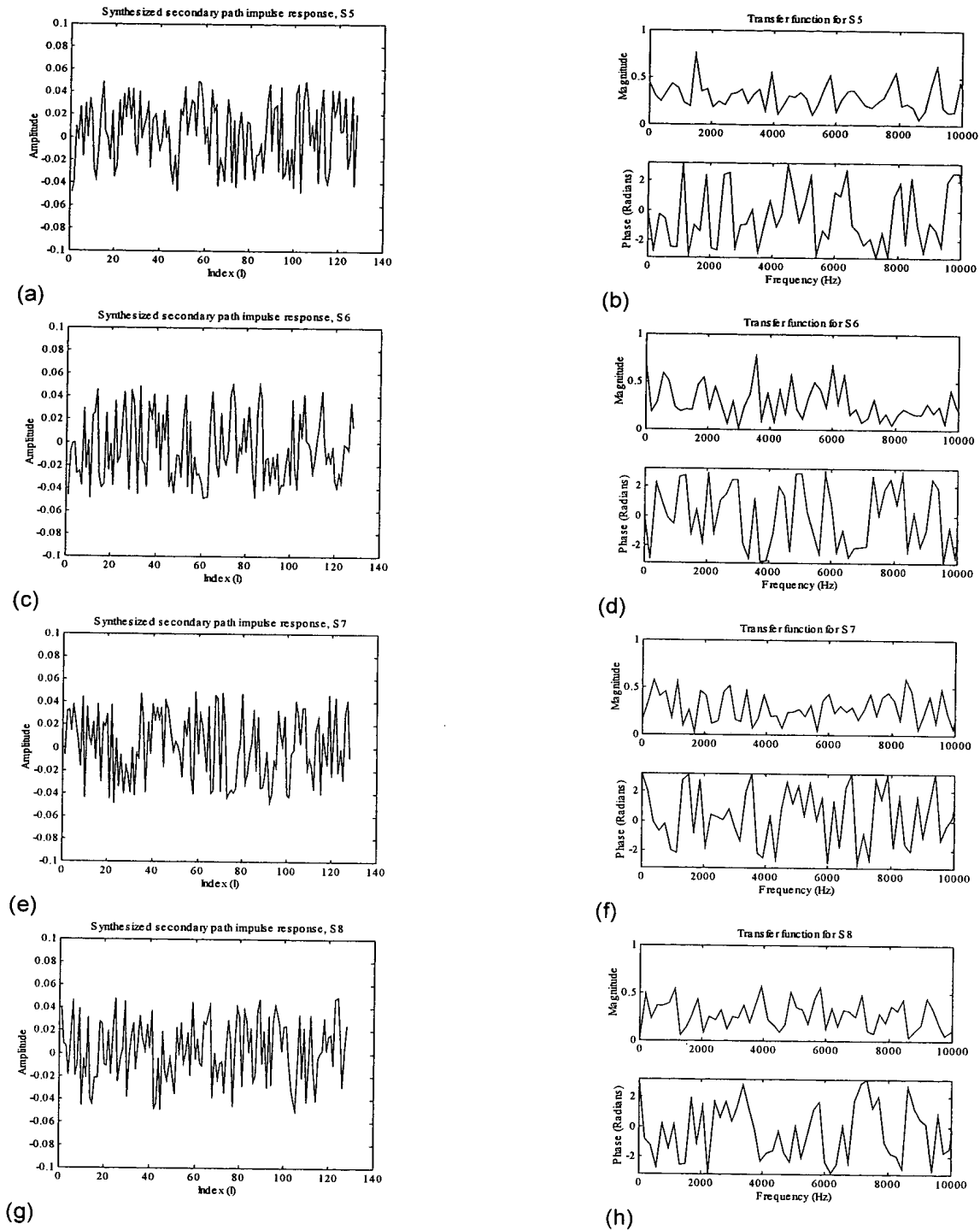


FIG. 8

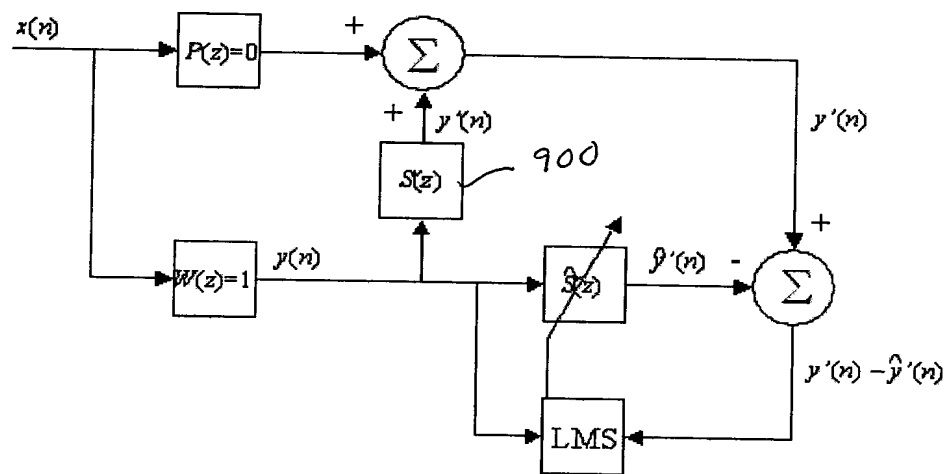
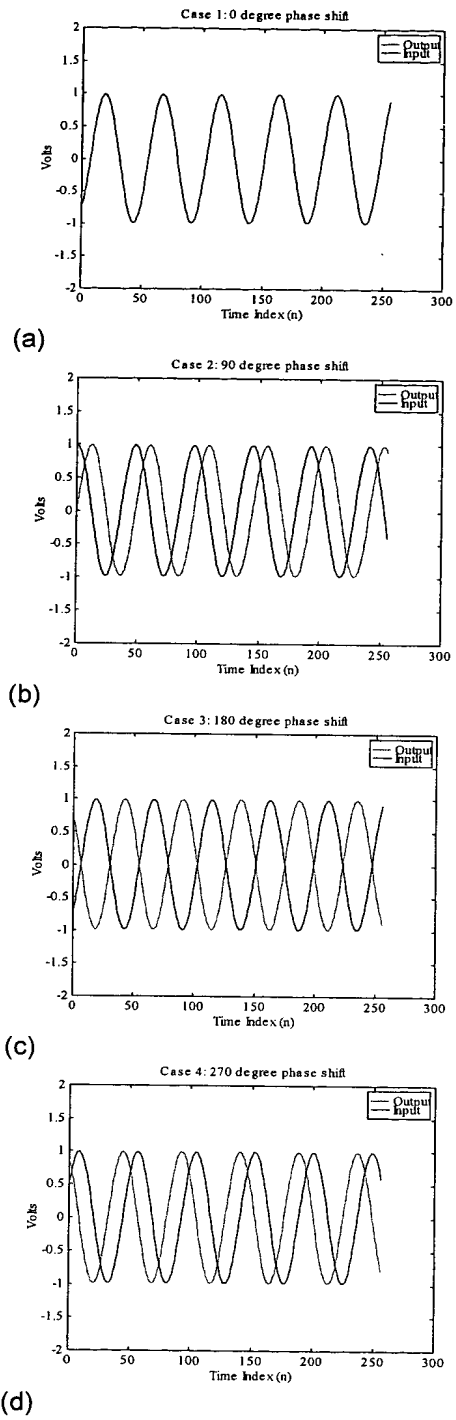


FIG. 9



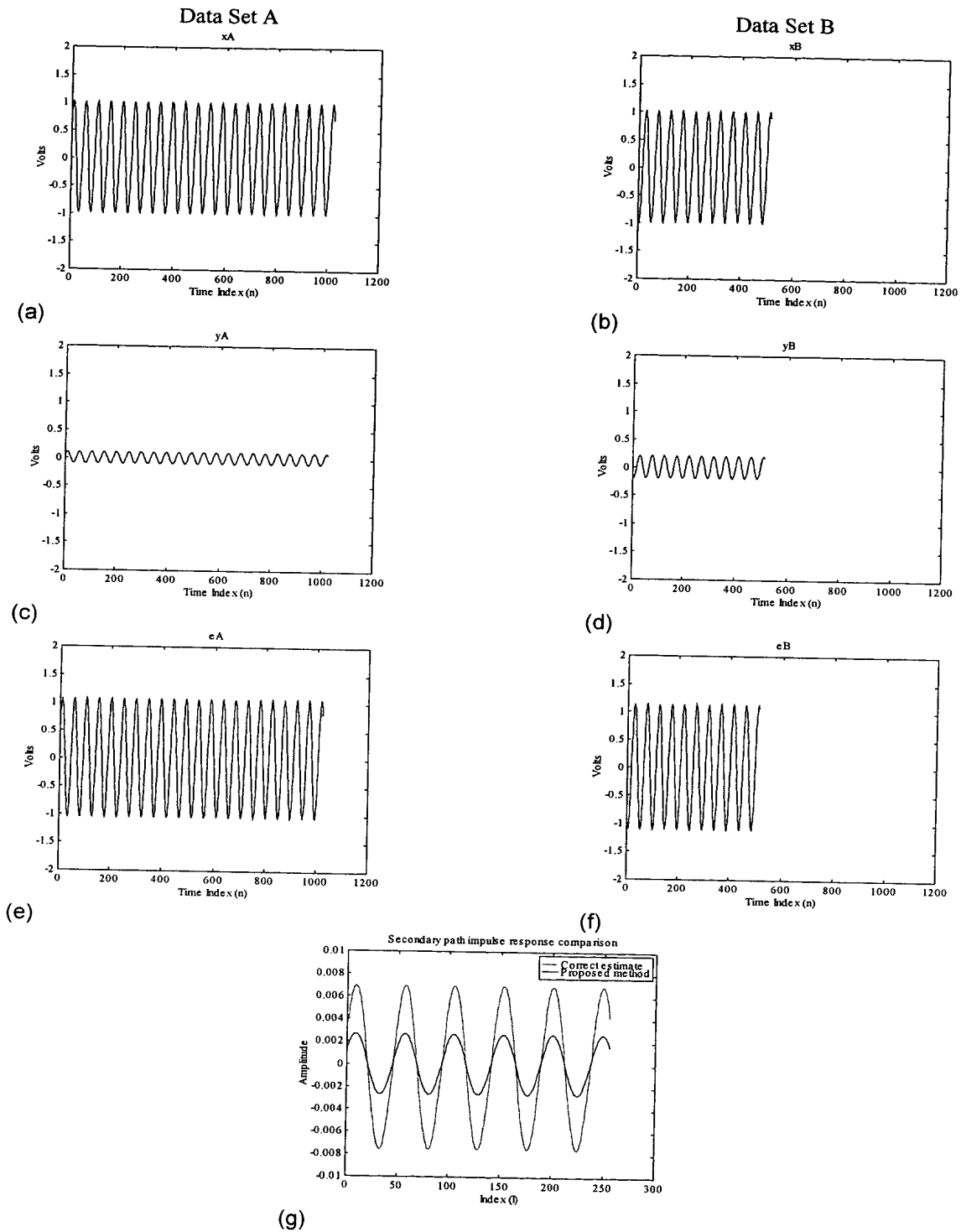


FIG. 11

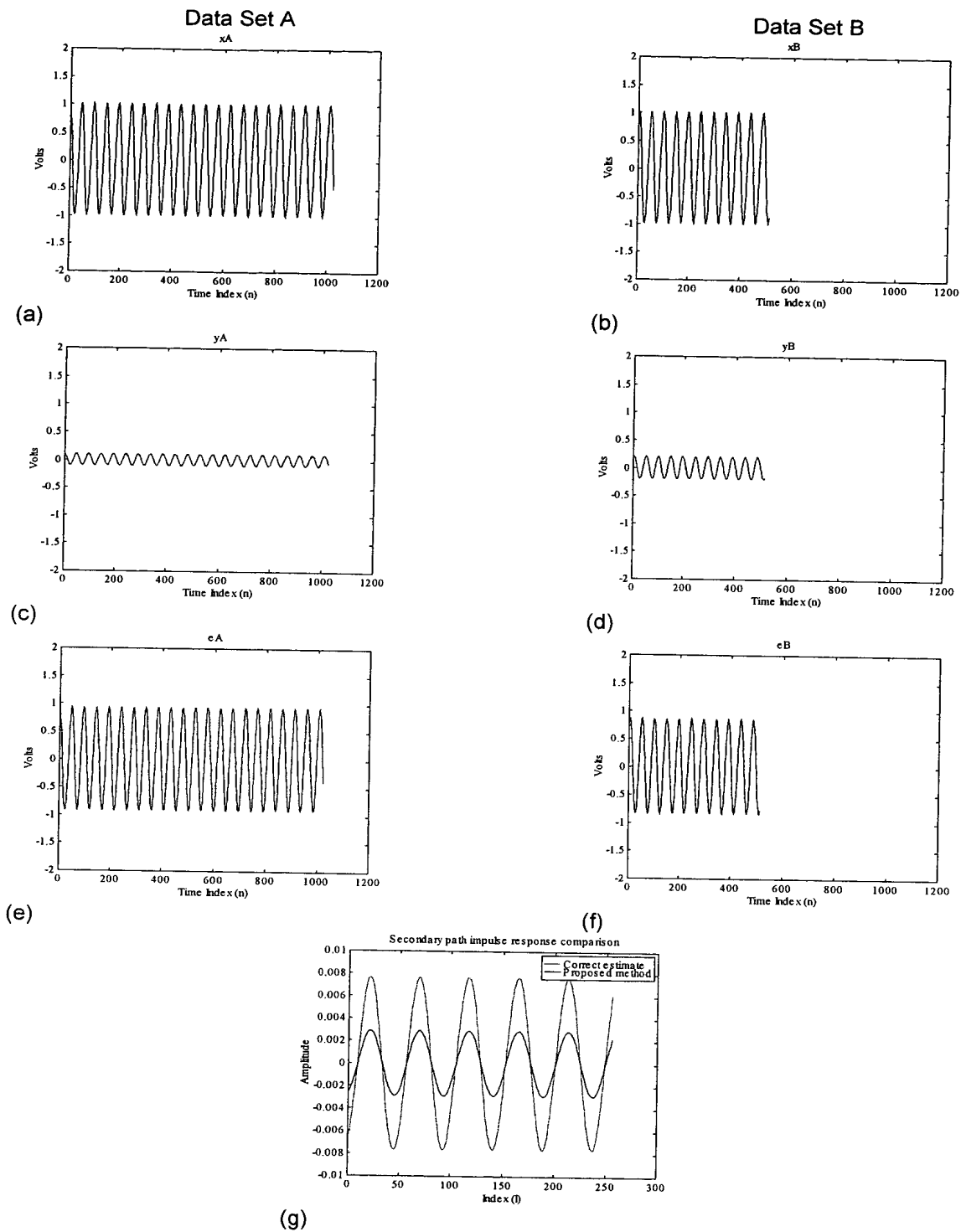


FIG. 12

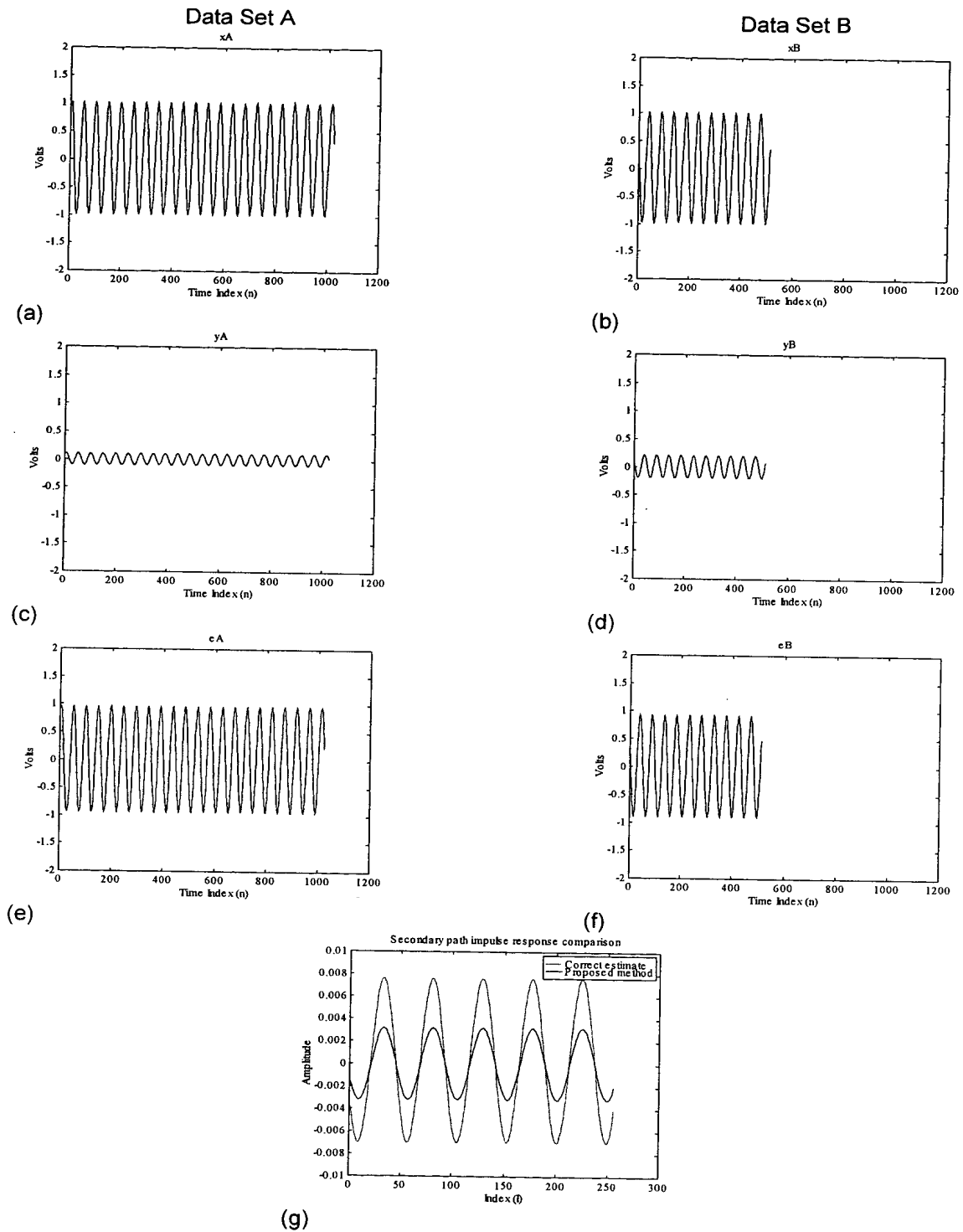


FIG. 13

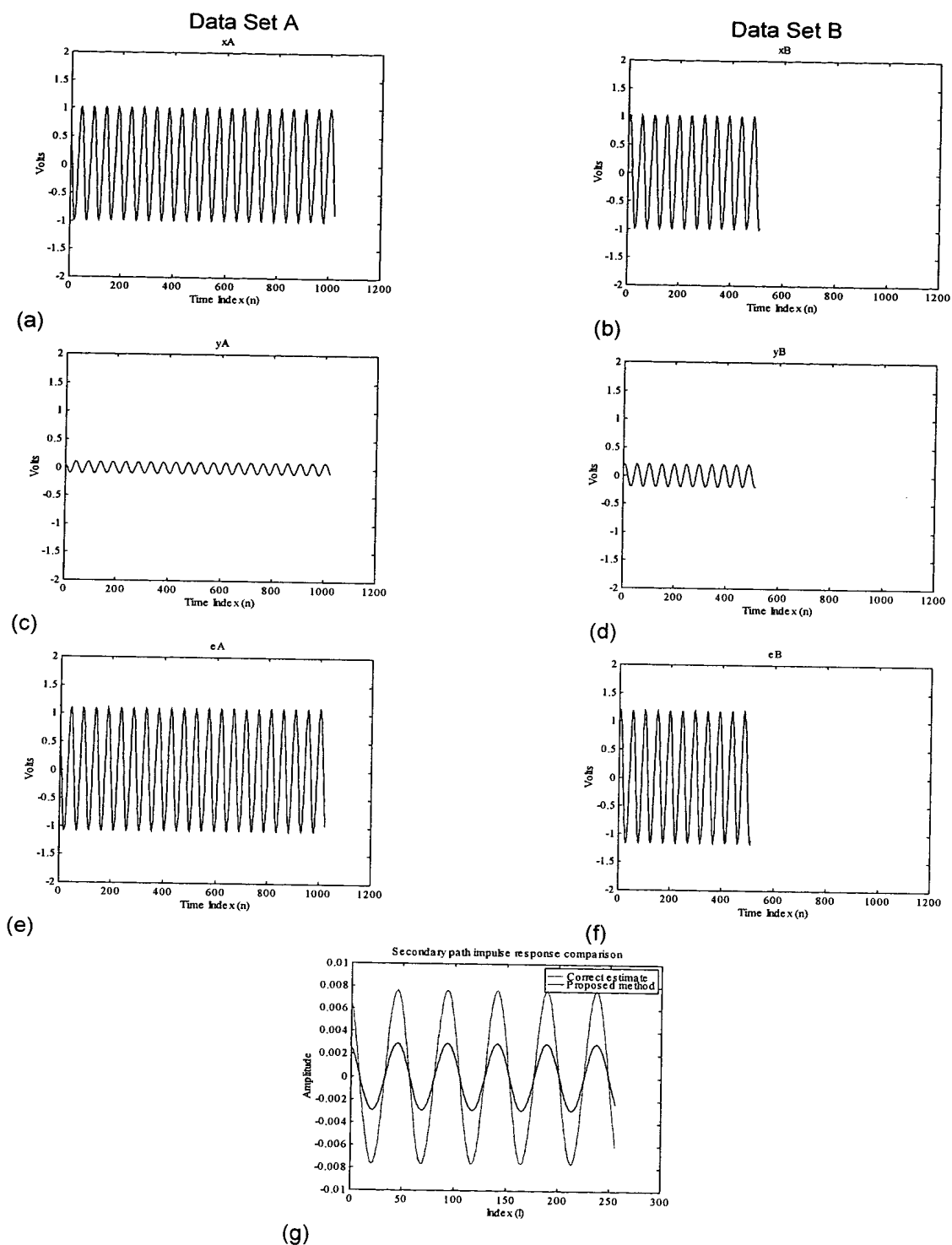


FIG. 14

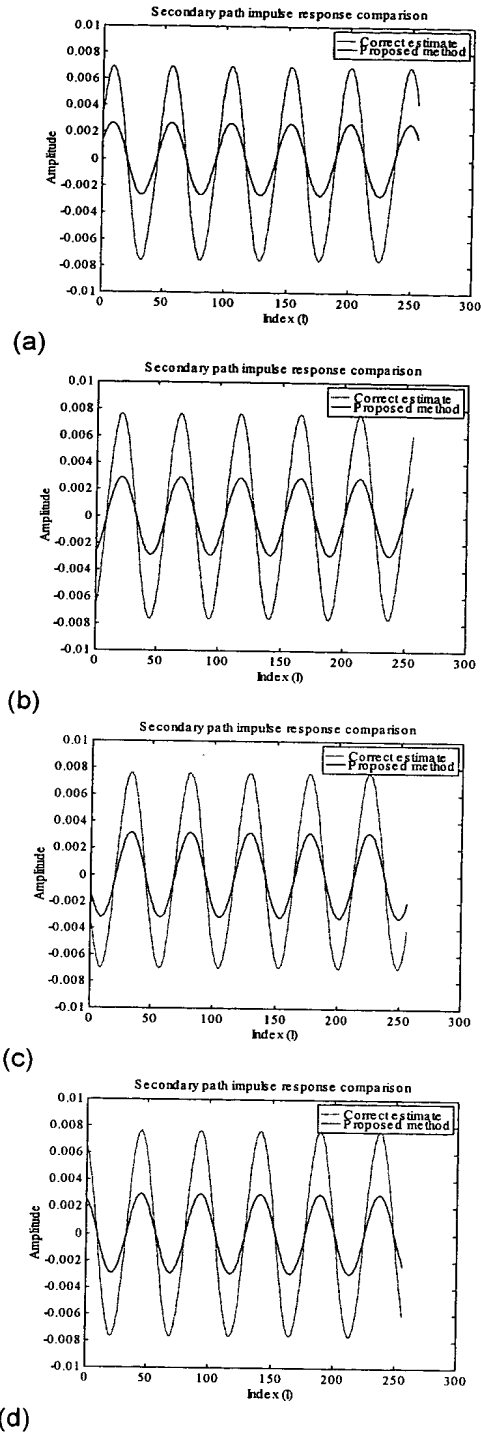


FIG. 15

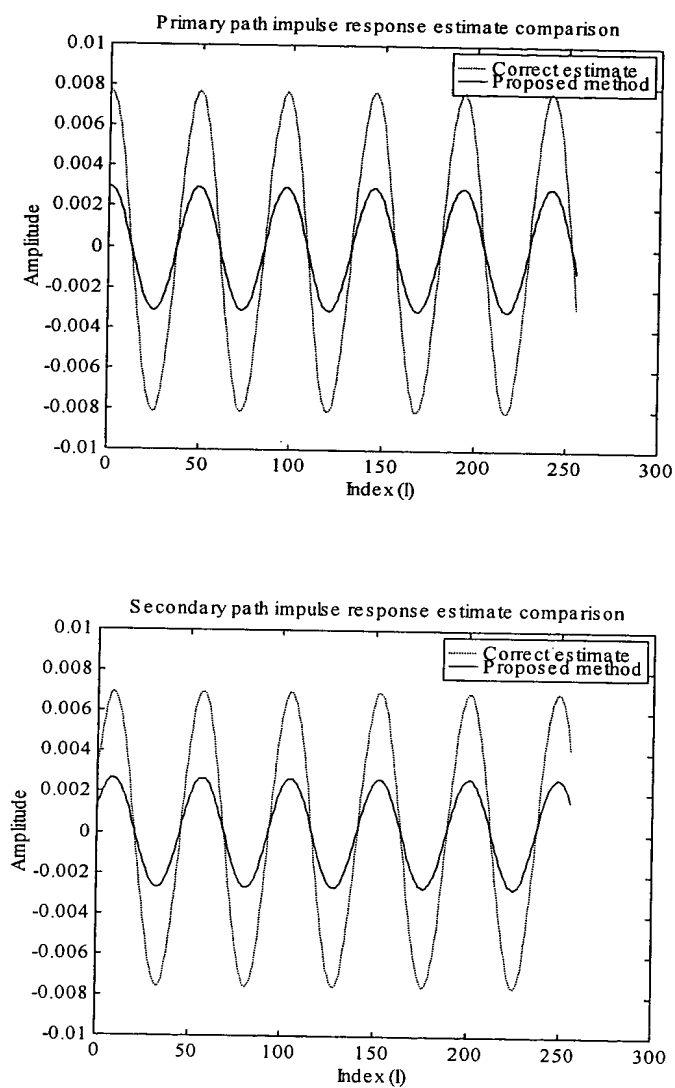


FIG. 16

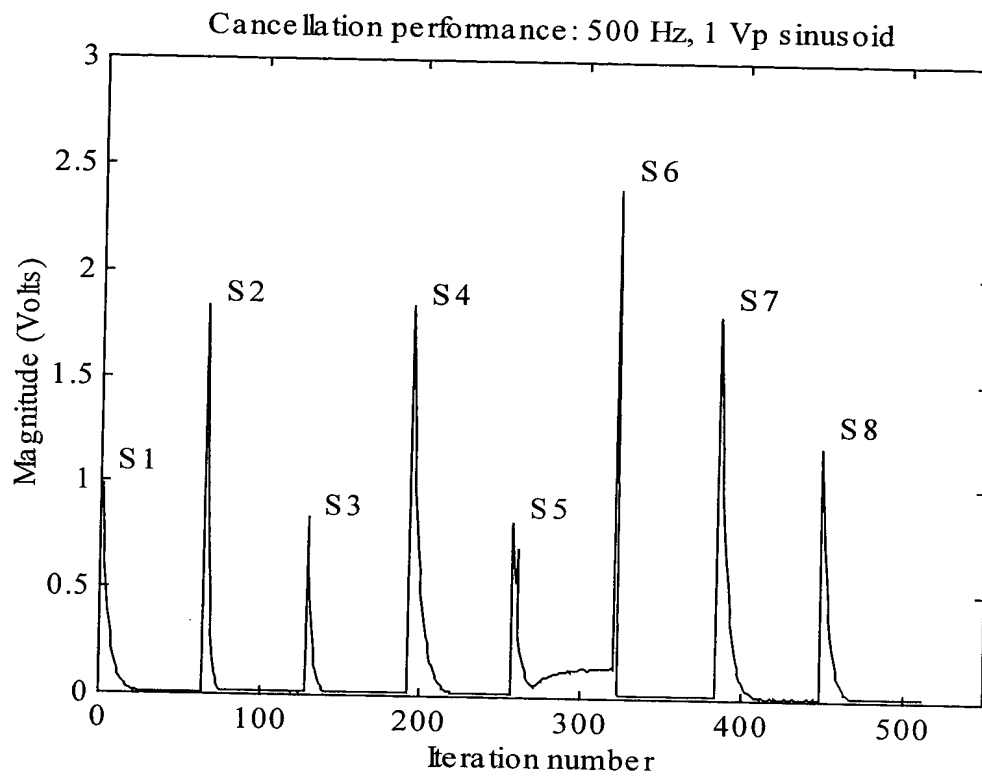


FIG. 17

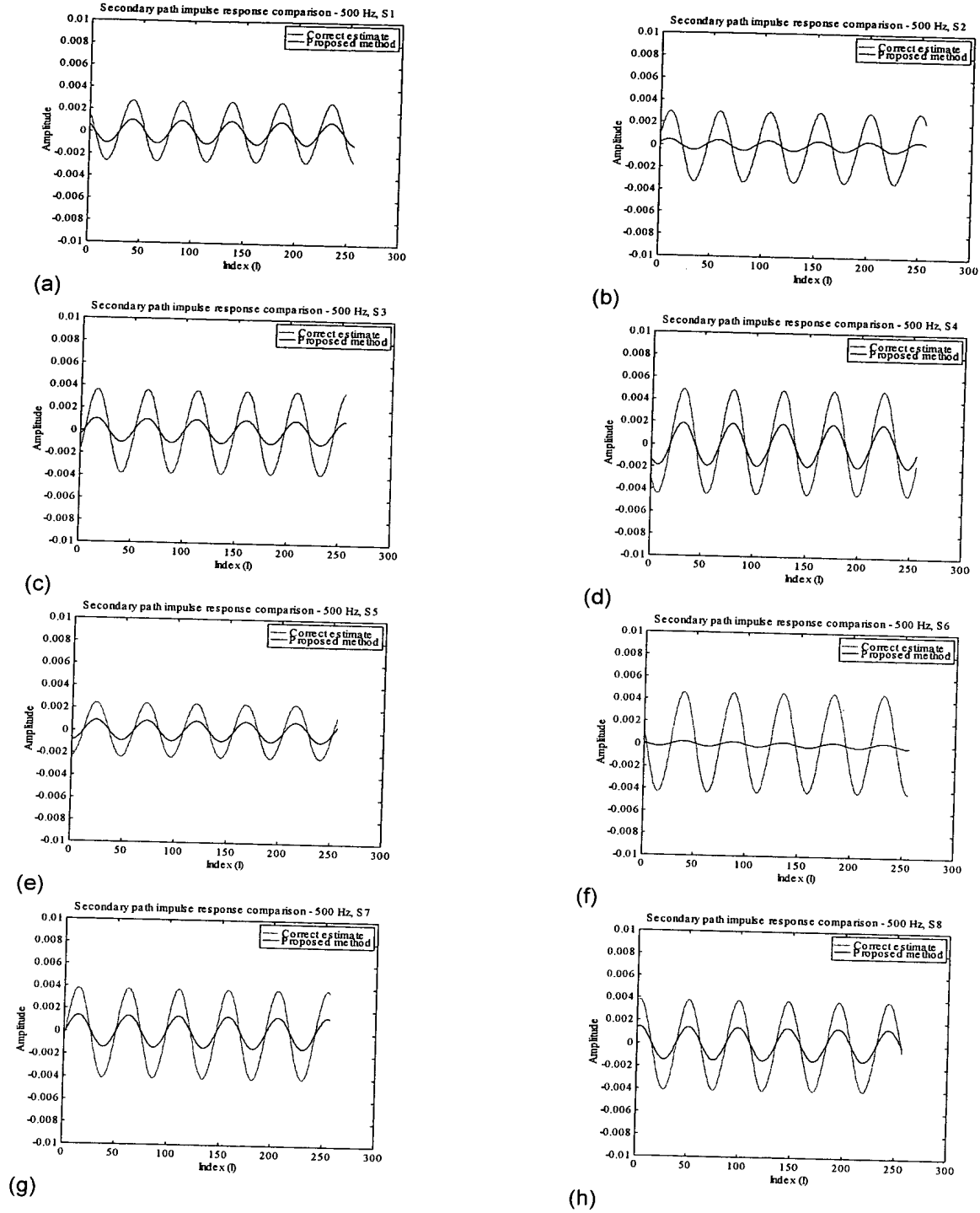


FIG. 18

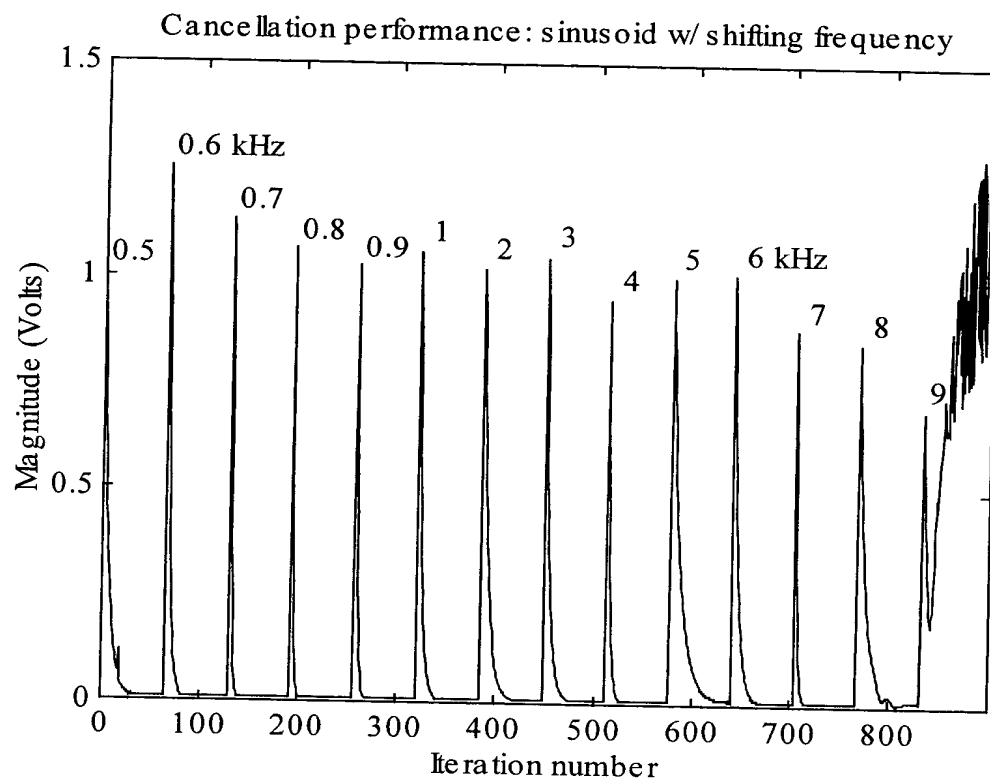


FIG. 19

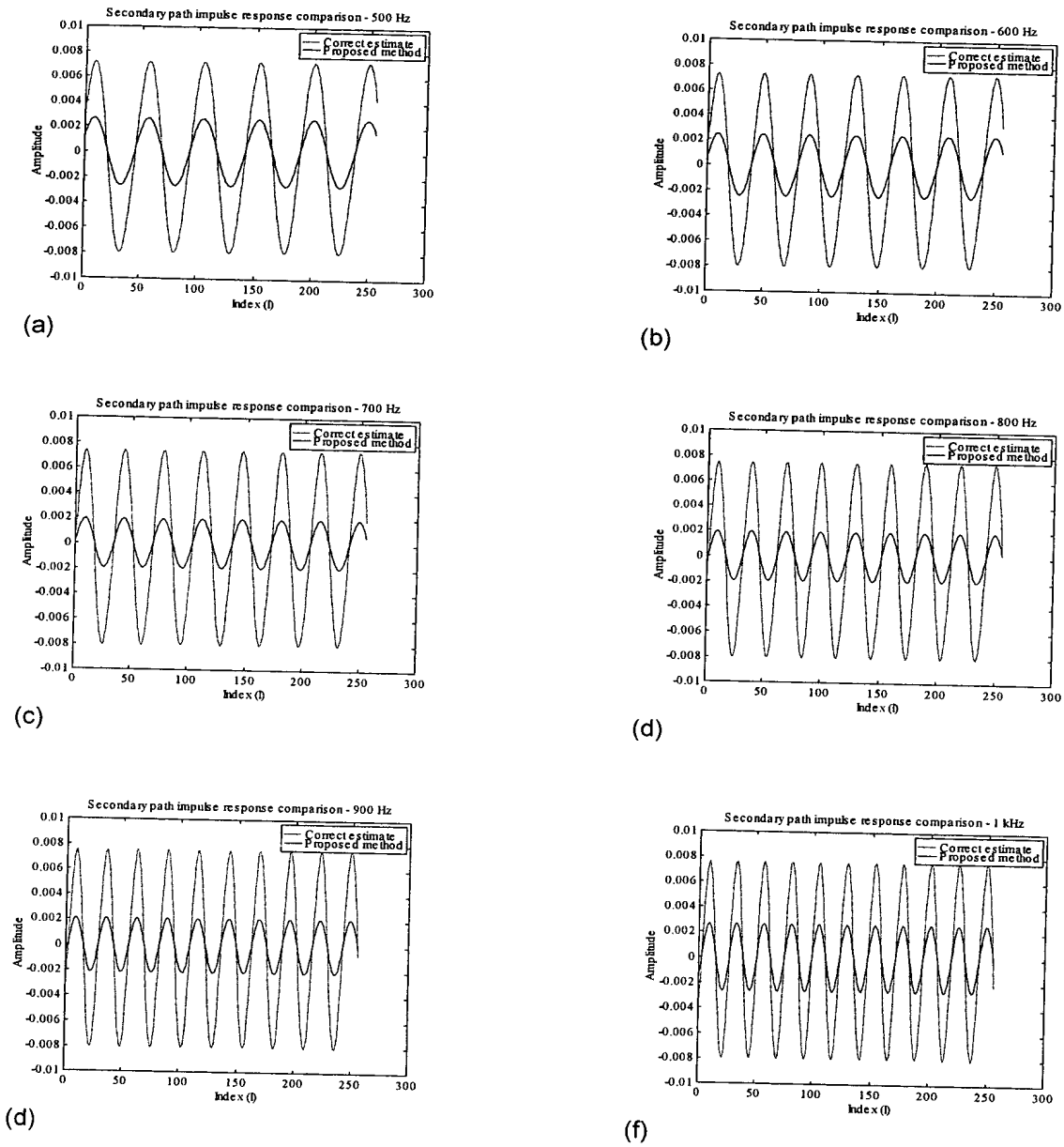


FIG. 20

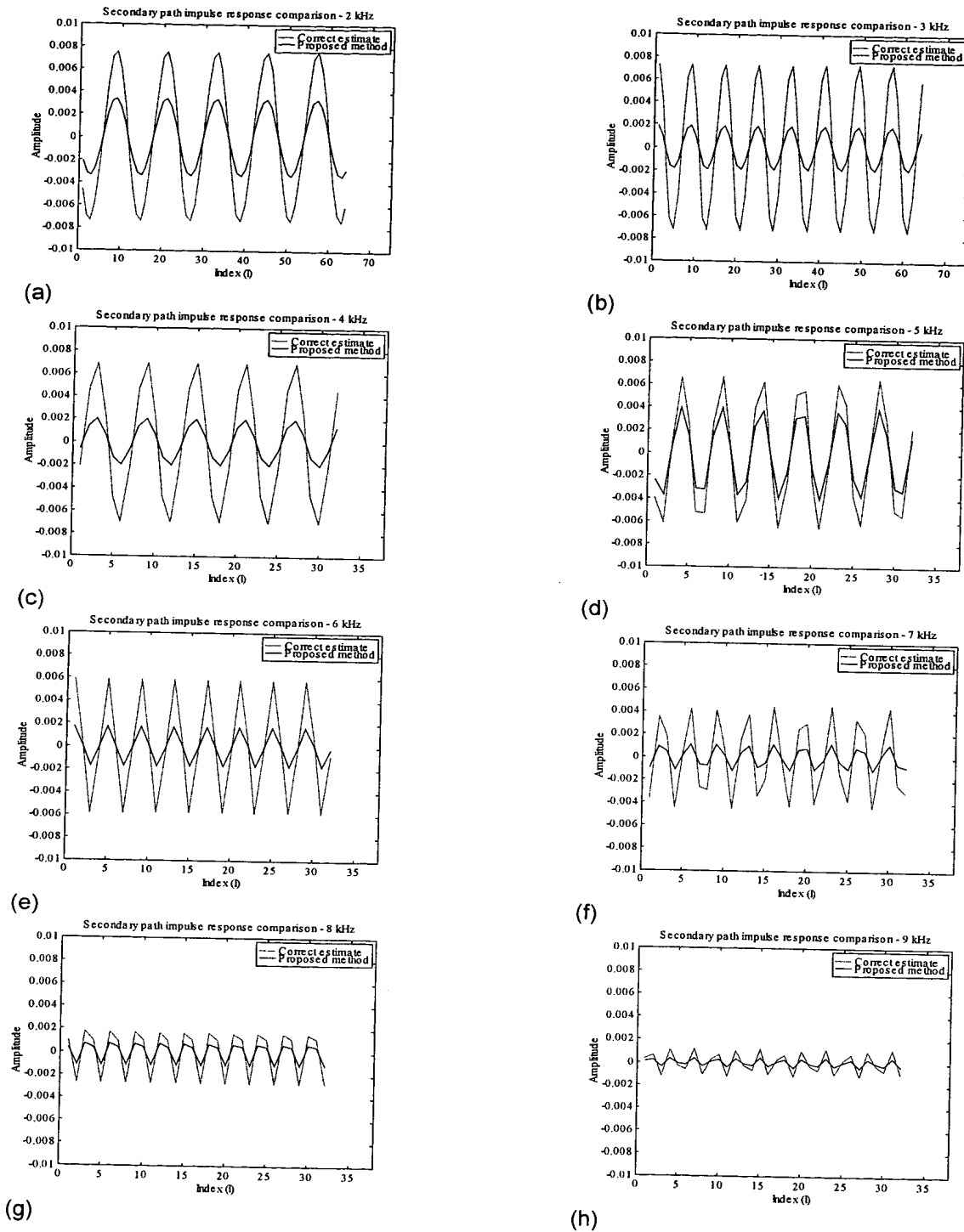


FIG. 21

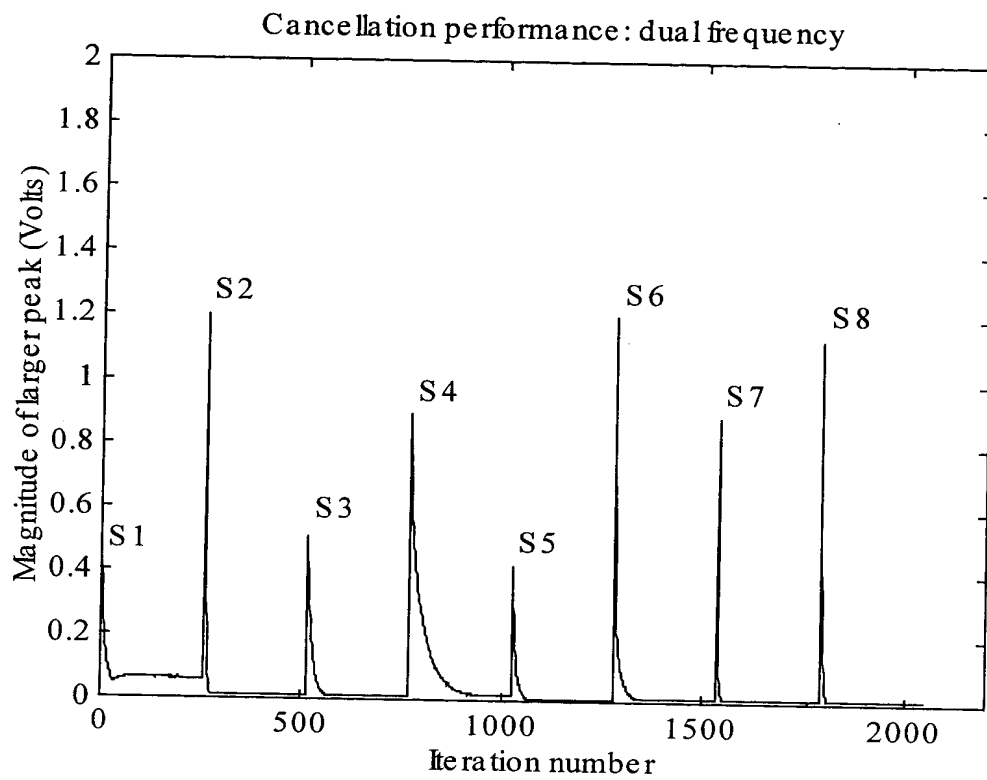


FIG. 22

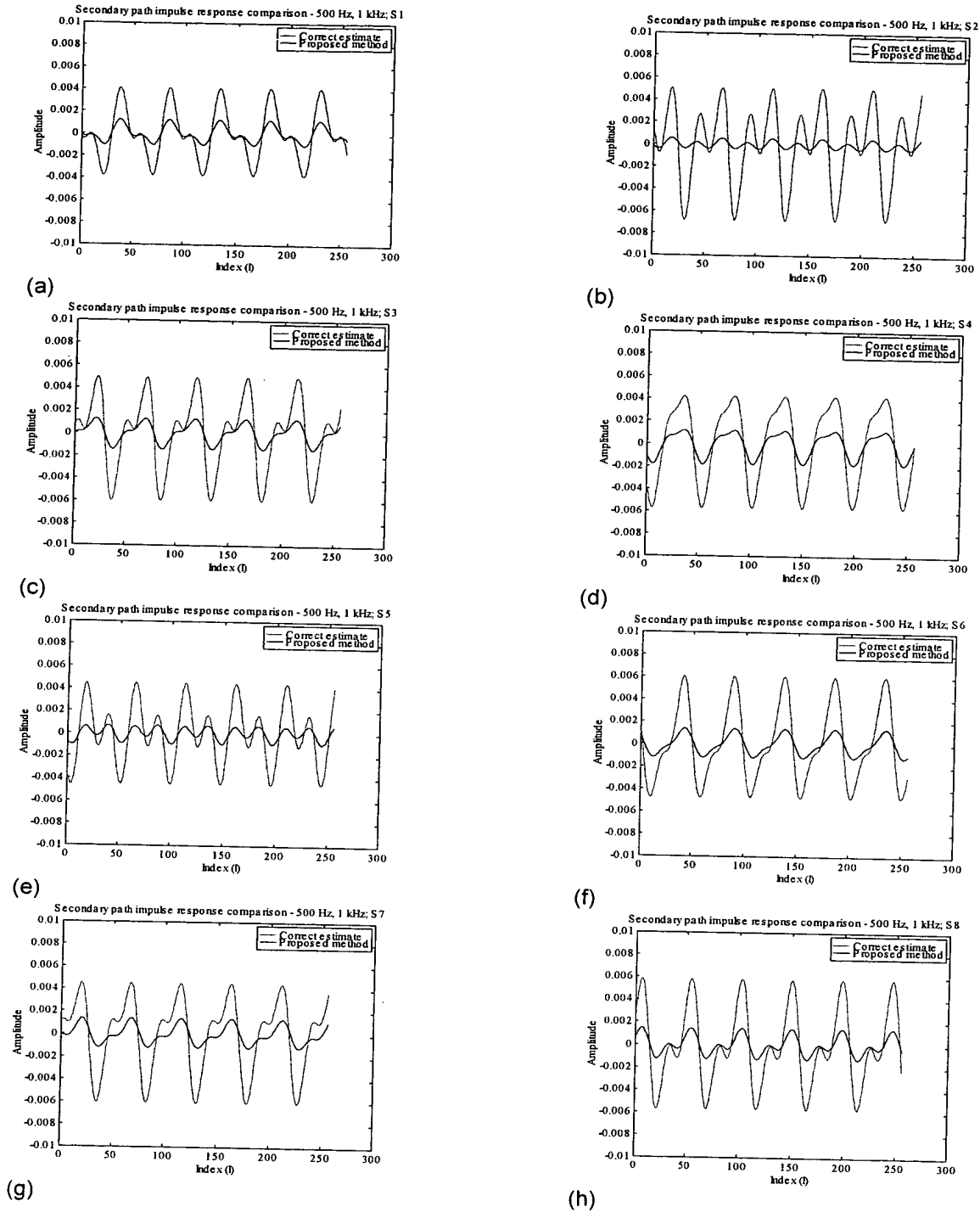


FIG. 23

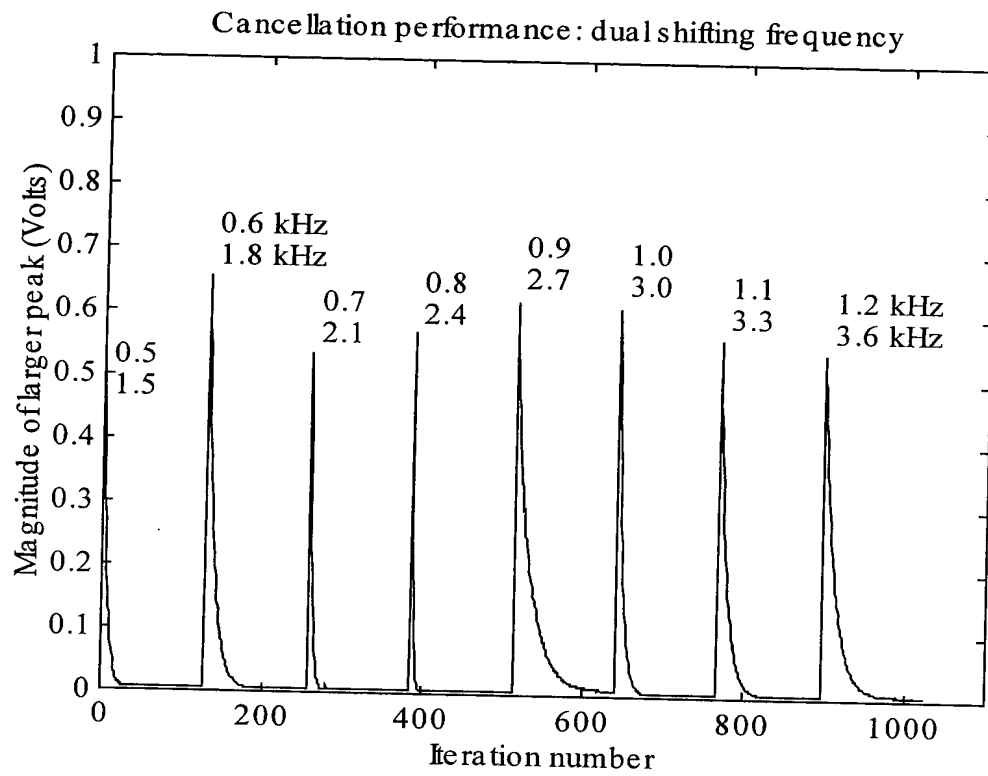


FIG. 24

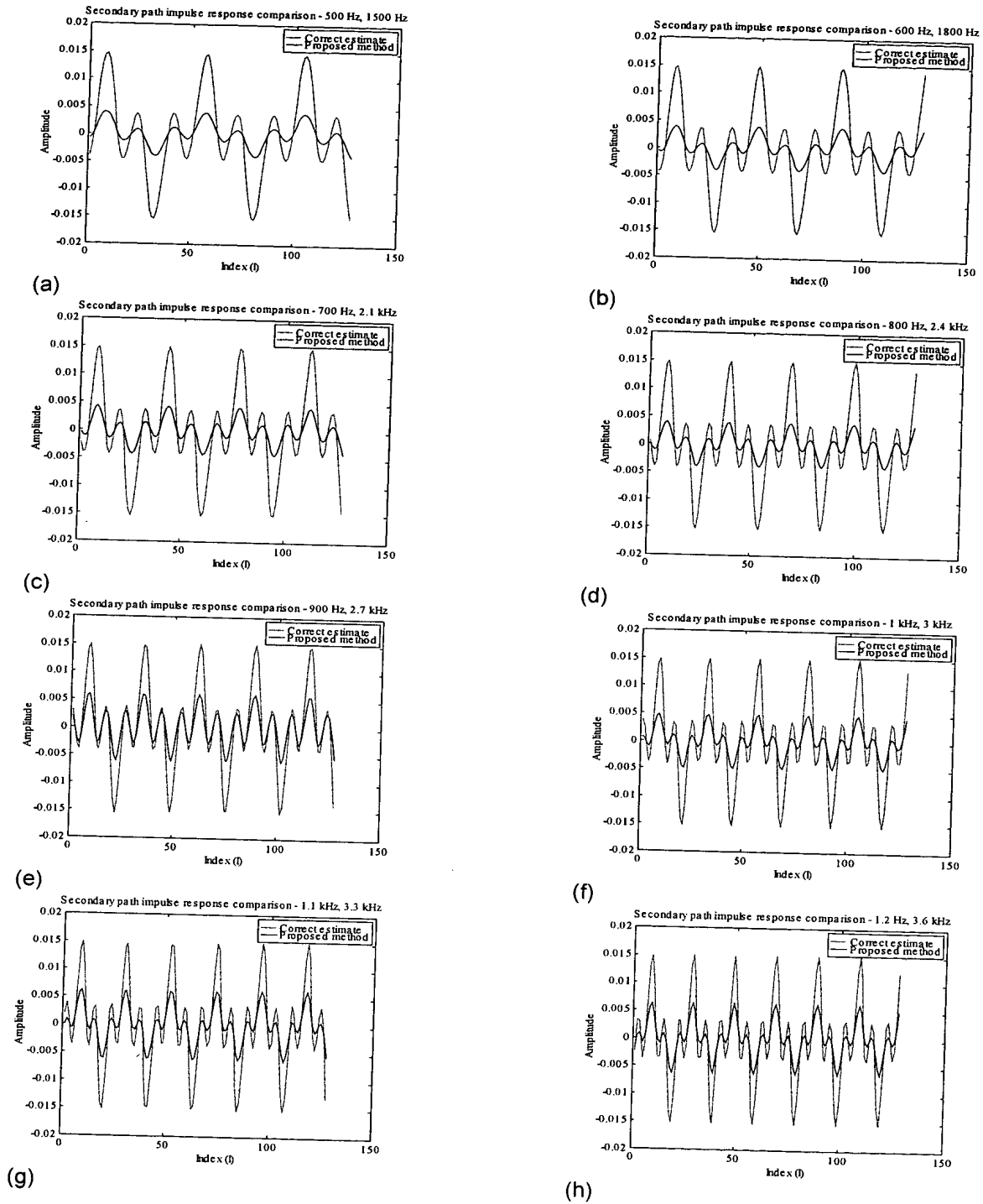


FIG. 25